#### THE EFFECTS OF

# STRESS

### What to do when stress becomes too much

Not all forms of stress are bad, but too much stress can have short- and long-term effects on physical and mental health. Possible negative impacts of stress can include higher rates of sleep disturbances, loss of appetite, mood disturbances, short tempers, decreased self-confidence and inability to concentrate.

Major sources of stress for student athletes include:

Pressure to win

**Overtraining** 

Competition for athletic scholarships

Lack of rest and recovery time

**Academic responsibilities** 

#### **SYMPTOMS OF STRESS**

Stress can have negative effects physically, mentally and behaviorally, and sustained amounts of stress can cause long-term damage to one's overall mental and physical health. Stress can contribute to physical ailments such as, but not limited to:

- Headaches, fatigue, memory problems, difficulty sleeping, mental health concerns
- Acne and other skin problems
- Rapid heartbeat, rise in blood pressure, heart attack
- Muscle tension, backaches, reduced bone density
- Nausea, stomach pain, heartburn, weight gain or loss
- Increased risk of diabetes
- Digestive problems
- Irregular or painful periods

## • Get a proper amount of

**REDUCE STRESS THROUGH** 

- sleep nightlyMake a hydration schedule to avoid
- dehydrationFollow good nutrition recommendations
- Form hobbies outside of sports





If you or someone you know is in crisis, seek help by calling or texting 988.